

1900 - The consciousness of "Negritude" - Something of value in Blackness, but what does it mean to be Black in a White world: Senghor, Diop, W.E.B. DuBois.

1950's - Independence. The "two stools": "Are we Black Europeans, or are we something unique to ourselves?"

1990's - Upheaval. "We are on our own. What are we going to do about it? What is our future?"